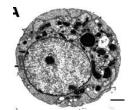
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CLASSIFICATION QUESTIONS PART 2

(Reference "Carolus Linnaeus and the Kingdom of Living Things")

MODERN CLASSIFICATION: THE DOMAINS OF LIFE.



- 1. What did Albert Claude publish that changed our understanding of cellular structure?
- 2. What was the magnification of this image?
- 3. Robert Whittaker, in 1959, determined that there were two types of cells, prokaryotes and eukaryotes. He then proposed a 5 kingdom system (Linnaeus had only 2 Plants and Animals). This 5 kingdom system was what I was taught in school what a wise old teacher you have! In the table below, identify the 5 kingdoms and include on important characteristic of each:

5 Kingdoms	Important Characteristic

4. In 1977, Carl Woese and George Fox were studying the genetic make-up of bacteria. They did this by studying the DNA – deoxyribonucleic acids.

- (a) What new organism did they discover, (b) what did they call it, and
- (c) how does it get energy?

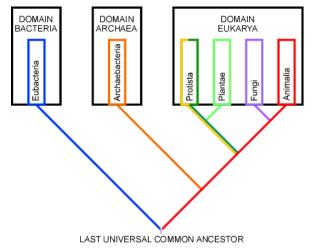


5. Woese and Fox argued for a change to the 5 kingdom system. What did they (a) want to add to the classification system, and (b) what were the three names that they proposed?

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- 6. What evidence became known in 1996 that supported the three-domain classification system?
- 7. In the table below, fill in at least 3 interesting characteristics of each domain

Domain	Characteristics
Bacteria	
Archaea	
Eukarya	



Kingdoms and Domains

The three-domain system

Bacteria Archaea Eukarya

The six-kingdom system

Bacteria Archaea Protista Plantae Fungi Animalia

The traditional five-kingdom system

Monera Protista Plantae Fungi Animalia